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Was America Attacked by Muslims on 9/11?

By David Ray Griffin

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09/09/08 "ICH" --

Notes

1. On the ways in which torture, extraordinary rendition, government spying, and the military tribunals have undermined US constitutional principles, see Louis Fisher, *The Constitution and 9/11: Recurring Threats to America's Freedoms* (Lawrence: Kansas University Press, 2008).
2. *The 9/11 Commission Report: Final Report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States*, authorized edition (New York: W. W. Norton, 2004), 160 (henceforth 9/11CR).
3. 9/11CR 154.
4. Kevin Fagan, "Agents of Terror Leave Their Mark on Sin City," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 4 October 2001 ([click here](#))
5. See *ibid.*; David Wedge, "Terrorists Partied with Hooker at Hub-Area Hotel," *Boston Herald*, 10 October, 2001 ([click here](#)) and Jody A. Benjamin, "Suspects' Actions Don't Add Up," *South Florida Sun-Sentinel*, 16 September 2001 ([click here](#))
6. "Terrorist Stag Parties," *Wall Street Journal*, 10 October 2001 (<http://www.opinionjournal.com/best/?id=95001298>).
7. 9/11CR 248.
8. "Meet the Press," NBC, 23 September, 2001 ([click here](#))
9. "Remarks by the President, Secretary of the Treasury O'Neill and Secretary of State Powell on Executive Order," White House, 24 September 2001 ([click here](#))
10. Seymour M. Hersh, "What Went Wrong: The C.I.A. and the Failure of American Intelligence," *New Yorker*, 1 October 2001 (http://cicentre.com/Documents/DOC_Hersch_OCT_01.htm).

11. "White House Warns Taliban: "-We Will Defeat You," CNN, 21 September 2001 ([click here](#))
12. Office of the Prime Minister, "Responsibility for the Terrorist Atrocities in the United States," BBC News, 4 October 2001 ([click here](#))
13. "The Investigation and the Evidence," BBC News, 5 October 2001 (<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/1581063.stm>).
14. Kathy Gannon, "Taliban Willing to Talk, But Wants U.S. Respect," Associated Press, 1 November 2001 ([click here](#))
15. Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Most Wanted Terrorists: Usama bin Laden" (<http://www.fbi.gov/wanted/terrorists/terbinladen.htm>).
16. Ed Haas, "FBI says, "-No Hard Evidence Connecting Bin Laden to 9/11"" Muckraker Report, 6 June 2006 (<http://www.teamliberty.net/id267.html>).
17. See my discussion in *The New Pearl Harbor Revisited: 9/11, the Cover-Up, and the Exposé* (Northampton: Olive Branch, 2008), 208-11.
18. BBC News, "Tape "-Proves Bin Laden's Guilt,"" 14 December 2001 (http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/south_asia/1708091.stm).
19. See "The Fake 2001 bin Laden Video Tape" (<http://www.whatreallyhappened.com/osamatape.html>).
20. Thomas H. Kean and Lee H. Hamilton, with Benjamin Rhodes, *Without Precedent: The Inside Story of the 9/11 Commission* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2006).
21. 9/11CR 149, 155, 166.
22. See 9/11CR Ch. 5, notes 16, 41, and 92.
23. Kean and Hamilton, *Without Precedent*, 118.
24. *Ibid.*, 122-24.
25. *Ibid.*, 119.
26. Robert Windrem and Victor Limjoco, "The 9/11 Commission Controversy," *Deep Background: NBC News Investigations*, 30 January 2008 ([click here](#))
27. Tim O'Brien, "Wife of Solicitor General Alerted Him of Hijacking from Plane," CNN, 11 September 2001 (<http://archives.cnn.com/2001/US/09/11/pentagon.olson>).
28. Charles Lane and John Mintz, "Bid to Thwart Hijackers May Have Led to Pa. Crash," *Washington Post*, 13 September 2001 ([click here](#))
29. Kerry Hall, "Flight Attendant Helped Fight Hijackers," *News & Record* (Greensboro, N.C.), 21 September 2001 ([click here](#))

30. 9/11CR 6.

31. Gail Sheehy, "Stewardess ID'd Hijackers Early, Transcripts Show," New York Observer, 15 February 2004 (<http://www.observer.com/node/48805>).

32. "Calm Before the Crash: Flight 11 Crew Sent Key Details Before Hitting the Twin Towers," ABC News, 18 July 2002 ([click here](#))

33. A. K. Dewdney, "The Cellphone and Airfone Calls from Flight UA93," Physics 911, 9 June 2003 (<http://physics911.net/cellphoneflight93.htm>). For discussion of this issue, see The New Pearl Harbor Revisited, 112-14.

34. See Debunking 9/11 Myths: Why Conspiracy Theories Can't Stand Up to the Facts: An In-Depth Investigation by Popular Mechanics, ed. David Dunbar and Brad Reagan (New York: Hearst Books, 2006), 83-86.

35. Lechner FBI Affidavit; available at Four Corners: Investigative TV Journalism ([click here](#)) Woodward and Sweeney are not identified by name in the affidavit, which refers simply to the former as "an employee of American Airlines at Logan" and to the latter as "a flight attendant on AA11." But their names were revealed in an "investigative document compiled by the FBI" to which Eric Lichtblau referred in "Aboard Flight 11, a Chilling Voice," Los Angeles Times, 20 September 2001 ([click here](#))

36. 9/11CR 453n32.

37. Gail Sheehy, "9/11 Tapes Reveal Ground Personnel Muffled Attacks," New York Observer, 24 June, 2004 (<http://www.observer.com/node/49415>).

38. Greg Gordon, "Prosecutors Play Flight 93 Cockpit Recording," McClatchy Newspapers, KnoxNews.com, 12 April 2006 ([click here](#)) The quoted statement is Gordon's paraphrase of the testimony of "a member of the FBI Joint Terrorism Task Force."

39. See United States v. Zacarias Moussaoui, Exhibit Number P200054 ([click here](#)) This graphics presentation can be more easily viewed in "Detailed Account of Phone Calls from September 11th Flights" at 9-11 Research ([click here](#))

40. "The Final Moments of United Flight 93," Newsweek, 22 September 2001 ([click here](#)) See "Interview with Deena Lynne Burnett (re: phone call from hijacked flight)," 9/11 Commission, FBI Source Documents, Chronological, September 11, 2001, Intelfiles.com, 14 March 2008 ([click here](#)) Greg Gordon, "Widow Tells of Poignant Last Calls," Sacramento Bee, 11 September 2002 ([click here](#)) and Deena L. Burnett (with Anthony F. Giombetti), Fighting Back: Living Beyond Ourselves (Longwood, Florida: Advantage Inspirational Books, 2006), where she wrote: "I looked at the caller ID and indeed it was Tom's cell phone number" (61).

42. William M. Arkin, "When Seeing and Hearing Isn't Believing," Washington Post, 1 February 1999 ([click here](#)) Although Brickhouse Security's advertisement for Telephone Voice Changers ([click here](#)) has been modified in recent years, it previously included a device called "FoneFaker," the ad for which said: "Record any call you make, fake your Caller ID and change your voice, all with one service you can use from any phone."

44. For Deena Burnett's reconstruction of the calls, see [click here](#)

45. See *The New Pearl Harbor Revisited*, 122.
46. Lichtblau, "Aboard Flight 11, a Chilling Voice" (see note 34, above).
47. 9/11CR 4, 6.
48. See note 38, above.
49. 9/11CR 19.
50. *Ibid.*
51. "Summary of Air Traffic Hijack Events: September 11, 2001," FAA, 17 September 2001 ([click here](#))
52. Frank J. Murray, "Americans Feel Touch of Evil; Fury Spurs Unity," *Washington Times*, 11 September 2002 ([click here](#))
53. "Ashcroft Says More Attacks May Be Planned," CNN, 18 September 2001 ([click here](#)) "Terrorist Hunt," ABC News ([click here](#))
54. Anne Karpf, "Uncle Sam's Lucky Finds," *Guardian*, 19 March 2002 ([click here](#)) Like some others, this article mistakenly said the passport belonged to Mohamed Atta.
55. Statement by Susan Ginsburg, senior counsel to the 9/11 Commission, at the 9/11 Commission Hearing, 26 January 2004 ([click here](#)) The Commission's account reflected a CBS report that the passport had been found "minutes after" the attack, which was stated by the Associated Press, 27 January 2003.
56. Sheila MacVicar and Caroline Faraj, "September 11 Hijacker Questioned in January 2001," CNN, 1 August 2002 ([click here](#)) 9/11 Commission Hearing, 26 January 2004.
57. 9/11CR 14; Jere Longman, *Among the Heroes: United 93 and the Passengers and Crew Who Fought Back* (New York: HarperCollins, 2002), 215.
58. In light of the absurdity of the claims about the passports of al-Suqami and Jarrah, we can safely assume that the ID cards of Majed Moqed, Nawaf al-Hazmi, and Salem al-Hazmi, said to have been discovered at the Pentagon crash site (see "9/11 and Terrorist Travel," 9/11 Commission Staff Report [[click here](#) 27, 42]), were also planted.
59. For a photograph of the headband, see 9-11 Research, "The Crash of Flight 93" ([click here](#))
60. Quoted in Ross Coulthart, "Terrorists Target America," *Ninemsn*, September 2001 ([click here](#))
61. Lechner FBI Affidavit (see note 34, above).
62. *Sydney Morning Herald*, 15 September 2001; *Boston Globe*, 18 September, 2001.
63. The 9/11 Commission's Staff Statement No. 16, dated 16 June 2004 (<http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/5224099>), said: "The Portland detour almost prevented Atta and Omari from making Flight 11 out of Boston. In fact, the luggage they checked in Portland failed

to make it onto the plane."

64. 9/11CR 1-2.

65. 9/11CR 451n1; FBI Director Robert S. Mueller III, "Statement for the Record," Joint Intelligence Committee Inquiry, 26 September 2002 ([click here](#))

66. "Two Brothers among Hijackers," CNN Report, 13 September 2001 ([click here](#))

67. "Feds Think They've Identified Some Hijackers," CNN, 13 September 2001 ([click here](#))

68. "Portland Police Eye Local Ties," Associated Press, Portsmouth Herald, 14 September 2001 ([click here](#))

69. Joel Achenbach, "'You Never Imagine' A Hijacker Next Door," Washington Post, 16 September 2001 ([click here](#)) Rowland Morgan and Ian Henshall, 9/11 Revealed: The Unanswered Questions (New York: Carroll & Graf, 2005), 181.

71. David Hench, "Ticket Agent Haunted by Brush with 9/11 Hijackers," Portland Press Herald, 6 March 2005 (<http://www.spartacus.blogs.com/ticketagent.htm>).

72. This photo can be seen at [click here](#)

73. Associated Press, 22 July 2004. The photo with this caption can be seen in Morgan and Henshall, 9/11 Revealed, 117-18, along with a genuine security video (with identification data), or at <http://killtown.911review.org/flight77/hijackers.html> (scroll half-way down).

74. Rowland and Henshall, 9/11 Revealed, 118.

75. 9/11CR 452n11.

76. Jay Kolar, "What We Now Know about the Alleged 9-11 Hijackers," in Paul Zarembka, ed., The Hidden History of 9-11 (New York: Seven Stories, 2008), 3-44, at 8 (emphasis Kolar's).

77. Richard A. Clarke, Against All Enemies: Inside America's War on Terror (New York: Free Press, 2004), 13.

78. "Statement of Robert C. Bonner to the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States," 26 January 2004 ([click here](#))

79. Ibid.

80. "FBI: Early Probe Results Show 18 Hijackers Took Part," CNN, 13 September 2001 ([click here](#)) "List of Names of 18 Suspected Hijackers," CNN, 14 September 2001 ([click here](#))

81. "List of Names of 18 Suspected Hijackers."

82. Gail Sheehy, "Stewardess ID'd Hijackers Early, Transcripts Show," New York Observer, 15 February 2004 (<http://www.observer.com/node/48805>).

83. Satam al-Suqami replaced a man named Amer Kamfar, and Abdulaziz al-Omari replaced a man with a similar name, Abdulrahman al-Omari; see Kolar, "What We Now Know," 12-15.

84. Another problem with the claim that Woodward had identified these three men is that the seat numbers reportedly used to identify Atta and al-Omari (see Gail Sheehy, "Stewardess ID'd Hijackers Early") did not match the numbers of the seats assigned to these two men (9/11CR 2).

85. All four passenger manifests can be found at [click here](#)

86. Terry McDermott, *Perfect Soldiers: The 9/11 Hijackers: Who They Were, Why They Did It* (New York: HarperCollins, 2005), photo section after p. 140.

87. This is stated at "The Passengers," 911myths.com (http://911myths.com/html/the_passengers.html).

88. Although discussions on the Internet have often claimed that these manifests were included in the FBI's evidence for the Moussaoui trial, several researchers failed to find them. See Jim Hoffman's discussion at [click here](#)

89. To view them, see "Passenger Lists," 9-11 Research ([click here](#) To download them and/or read cleaned-up versions, see "The Passengers," 911myths.com (http://911myths.com/html/the_passengers.html).

90. "Hijackers Linked to USS Cole Attack? Investigators Have Identified All the Hijackers; Photos to Be Released," CBS News, 14 September 2001 ([click here](#) Elizabeth Neuffer, "Hijack Suspect Lived a Life, or a Lie," Boston Globe, 25 September 2001 ([click here](#)

91. "Four Planes, Four Coordinated Teams," Washington Post, 16 September 2001 ([click here](#)

92. David Dunbar and Brad Reagan, eds., *Debunking 9/11 Myths: Why Conspiracy Theories Can't Stand Up to the Facts* (New York: Hearst Books, 2006), 63.

93. Andrew M. Baker, M.D., "Human Identification in a Post-9/11 World: Attack on American Airlines Flight 77 and the Pentagon Identification and Pathology" ([click here](#)

94. Steve Vogel, "Remains Unidentified for 5 Pentagon Victims," Washington Post, 21 November 2001 ([click here](#) See my discussion in *Debunking 9/11 Debunking: An Answer to Popular Mechanics and Other Defenders of the Official Conspiracy Theory*, revised & updated edition (Northampton: Olive Branch, 2007), 268-69.

96. "Ziad Jarrah," Wikipedia, as the article existed prior to September 8, 2006. On that date, that passage was removed. However, the earlier version of the article, containing the passage, is available at http://www.wanttoknow.info/articles/ziad_jarrah.

97. Thomas R. Olmsted, M.D. "Still No Arabs on Flight 77," Rense.com, 23 June 2003 (<http://www.rense.com/general38/77.htm>).

98. 9/11CR 5.

99. David Bamford, "Hijack '-Suspect' Alive in Morocco," BBC, 22 September 2001 ([click](#)

here

100. "Hijack "-Suspects' Alive and Well," BBC News, 23 September 2001 ([click here](#) "Panoply of the Absurd," Der Spiegel, 8 September 2003 [[click here](#)]
102. Steve Herrmann, "9/11 Conspiracy Theory," The Editors, BBC News, 27 October 2006 ([click here](#))
103. Jay Kolar, "Update: What We Now Know about the Alleged 9-11 Hijackers," Zarembka, ed., The Hidden History of 9-11: 293-304, at 293-94.
104. For discussion of some of these other men, see *ibid.*, 295-98.
105. The story "Silver Blaze" is available at Wikisource (http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Silver_Blaze).
106. "America Under Attack: How could It Happen?" CNN Live Event, 12 September 2001 ([click here](#))
107. *Ibid.* This was the "radio transmission" discussed earlier.
108. Richard A. Serrano, "Heroism, Fatalism Aboard Flight 93," Los Angeles Times, 12 April 2006 ([click here](#))
109. All of these statements are contained in the section headed "Senior Military, Intelligence, Law Enforcement, and Government Officials" at Patriots Question 9/11 (<http://www.patriotsquestion911.com>).
110. "9/12/2001: CIA Veteran Doubts Bin Laden Capable of 9/11 Attacks, Suspects Larger Plot," Aidan Monaghan's Blog, 11 March 2008 (<http://www.911blogger.com/blog/2074>).
111. Marc Fisher and Don Phillips, "On Flight 77: "-Our Plane Is Being Hijacked," Washington Post, 12 September 2001 ([click here](#))
112. "FAA Was Alerted To Sept. 11 Hijacker," CBS News, 10 May 2002 ([click here](#))
113. Jim Yardley, "A Trainee Noted for Incompetence," New York Times, 4 May 2002 ([click here](#) 9/11CR 242).
115. Greg Szymanski, "Former Vietnam Combat and Commercial Pilot Firm Believer 9/11 Was Inside Government Job," Arctic Beacon, 17 July 2005 ([click here](#) Email from Ralph Omholt, 27 October 2006).
117. Alan Miller, "U.S. Navy 'Top Gun' Pilot Questions 911 Pentagon Story," OpedNews.com, 5 September 2007 ([click here](#) Dunbar and Reagan, eds., Debunking 9/11 Myths, 6).
119. *Ibid.*
120. These problems and more are discussed in The New Pearl Harbor Revisited, Ch. 1.
121. For such people who have been willing to go public, see Patriots Question 9/11 (<http://www.patriotsquestion911.com>)

PatriotsQuestion911.com).

122. Patriots Question 9/11 (<http://PatriotsQuestion911.com/engineers.html#Munyak>).

123. Stated at Architects and Engineers for 9/11 Truth (<http://www.ae911truth.org/profile.php?uid=998819>).

124. For anyone aware of the facts, NIST's report on the collapse of WTC 7, issued August 22, 2008, is laughable. For one thing, as I had predicted (Ch. 1 of *The New Pearl Harbor Revisited*), NIST simply ignored all the facts to which its fire theory cannot do justice, such as the melted steel, the thermite residue, and the reports of explosions in the building.

125. Architects and Engineers for 9/11 Truth (click here This interview can be seen at "Controlled Demolition Expert and WTC7" (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k3DRhwRN06I>)). A portion is contained in the film *Loose Change Final Cut*.

127. "The Myth of Implosion" (<http://www.implosionworld.com/dyk2.html>).

David Ray Griffin is professor emeritus at Claremont School of Theology and Claremont Graduate University, where he taught philosophy of religion and theology, with special emphases on the problem of evil and the relations between science and religion, theology and ecology, religion and politics, and modernity and postmodernity. He has published 34 books, including seven about 9/11, most recently *The New Pearl Harbor Revisited: 9/11, The Cover-Up, and the Expos * (Olive Branch, 2008). Dr. Griffin's previous books about 9/11 include *The New Pearl Harbor: Disturbing Questions about the Bush Administration and 9/11* (2004), *The 9/11 Commission Report: Omissions and Distortions* (2005), *The American Empire and the Commonwealth of God* (2005, co-authored with John B. Cobb, Jr., Richard Falk, and Catherine Keller), *Christian Faith and the Truth about 9/11: A Call to Reflection and Action* (2006), *9/11 and American Empire: Intellectuals Speak Out* (2006, co-edited with Peter Dale Scott), *Debunking 9/11 Debunking: An Answer to Popular Mechanics and Other Defenders of the Official Conspiracy Theory* (2007), and *9/11 Contradictions: An Open Letter to Congress and the Press* (2008).

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