

MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SIGNS.

<i>Ar.</i>	Arabic.	<i>pron.</i>	pronunciation.
<i>Dan.</i>	Danish.	<i>Russ.</i>	Russian.
<i>Fr.</i>	French.	<i>Sp.</i>	Spanish.
<i>Ger.</i>	German.	<i>Sv.</i>	Swedish.
<i>Hung.</i>	Hungarian.	<i>Syn.</i>	Synonym.
<i>Port.</i>	Portuguese.	<i>Turk.</i>	Turkish.

ä, ö, ī, ü, marked with this sign [.] underneath, have an obscure sound similar to that of short *u*, but are usually considerably shorter, and, indeed, sometimes are almost mute: thus, Grät/tän might be pronounced grät/tän or grät/t'n; Hél/lgr, hél/lur or hél/l'r, &c.

ā, ē, ð are similar in sound to ã, ĕ, ð, but are not to be pronounced so long.

ă is employed to denote the long sound of ä.

ö has a sound similar to e in *her*; it may be Anglicized by *e*.

ü represents the sound of the German ü and the French *u*, which are uttered with the lips in the position for *oo* and the tongue in that for *ee*; it may be Anglicized by the English *u*.

U, small capital, is intended to represent the sound of the French *eu*, which is pronounced nearly like *u* in the English word *fur*.

B, small capital, is used to denote the sound of *b* in Spanish, often nearly approximating that of *v*.

L, small capital, is intended to represent a sound similar to *th* in *this*.

G and K, small capitals, indicate a peculiar guttural sound of the German *ch*, or one similar to it.

H, small capital, has a sound somewhat similar to the preceding, but more resembling a strongly aspirated *h*.

I (l liquid) is to be pronounced like *lli* in *million*; it blends the sounds of *l* and *y* consonant.

M and N, small capitals, are used in the respelling of French words, to represent the nasal sound of the preceding vowel, and are not themselves to be pronounced. The French nasal vowels are āñ, ēñ, ññ, being similar in sound to āng, ēng, ñng, üng. ñ is pronounced like *ni* in *minion*; it blends the sounds of *n* and *y* consonant.

R, small capital, has nearly the sound of *rr* in *terror*, but stronger.

š is used to indicate that the sound of the s is very soft, nearly resembling our *z*. In the middle of a word it should be pronounced like a soft *z*.

ŵ has a sound similar to our *v*. The ^ over the *w* is intended to point out its alliance to our *v*.

y and ey at the end of an unaccented syllable sound like *i* in *pin*.

au and aū have the sound of *a* in *fall*.

čē indicates the clear sound of short *i* before *r*, as in the English words *spirit*, *miracle*, &c.

ow is to be pronounced like *ow* in *cow*, and *ou* like *ou* in *house*. In respelling for pronunciation, *ow* has been replaced by *ou* wherever the former combination would be liable to be pronounced like *ō*, as in *grow*, *tow*, &c.

The other marked letters are the same as those used in the body of the Dictionary.

(305)

A.

Aa (ä)	Al/dgr-ney	Anhalt (än/hält)	Är/ras (<i>Fr. pron.</i> äär'-räss')
Aalborg (ölb'borg)	Al/ejm Tejo, or Alen-	Anholt (än/hölt)	Artois (är/twä')
Abbeville (Fr.) (äb'-vél')	Alengon (a-len'són; Fr. pron. ä'lén/són')	An/jgu (<i>Fr. pron.</i> öñ/-zhoó')	Är/un-del (Eng.)
Ab/be-ville (S. C.)	Alessandria (äl-ës- sin/dre-ä)	Annagh (an-nä')	A-run/dgi (U. S.)
Ab/er-bröth'ock, or	Aleutian (a-lu/shi-än)	An-nap/o-lis	Äs/aph
Är;bröath	Al/ex-an-dret'ta	An-nu A-run/del	Aschaffenburg (ä-shaf'en-burg)
Ab'er-deen' [gä'ní]	Al/ex-an'dri-a	Annecy (än/se')	Ascoli (äš'ko-lee)
Abergavenny (äb/gr)	Algarve (äl-gar/vä)	Annobon (än/no-bön')	A-shan/tee, or Äsh'-an-tee'
Ab/gr-ist/with (<i>th</i> as in <i>thin</i>)	Al/ge/ri-q [ras]	Anspach (äns/päk)	Ash/tä-bu/la [löt]
Abomey (ab'o-mäi')	Algeziras (al-jë-zee/-äl-giérz)	Antibes (öñ/teeb')	Ash/ue-lot (ash/we-Asia (äš/ü-lä, not ä'-zhi-lä)
Abookeer, or Abukir (ä-bo-keer')	Al-i-cánt', or Alicante (ä-le-kán/tä)	An/ti-co/sí	As-sam'
Acapulco (ä-kä-pool/-Ac/co-mac'	Al/maiden (äl-mä-deñ')	An-ti-tqm	As-sin'ni-boin'
Ach-een', or Atch-een' [kwée]	Almeida (äl-mä'e-dä)	Antioquia (än-te-o-kee/ä)	Assisi (as-see/see)
Acqui, or Aqui (ä'-Aquia (ä-kwi/ä)	Alsace (äl/süss')	Ant/wgrp	Asterabad (äš/tgr-p-bäd')
Acre (ä/kär/ or ä/kär)	Altai (äl-tä')	Apache (ä-pä/chä)	Asti (äš/tee)
Adige (ä/de-je) (bärg/)	Altamaha (awl/tä-mahaw')	Ap/gn-ninez	Astorga (äš-tor/gü)
Adlerberg (ä/dl'r)	Altona (äl/tö-nä)	Ap/pa-lach/ee	As-to-ri-q [trakhan
Adour (ä/door')	Altorf (äl/törf), or	Ap/pa-lach/i-eo/la	As-tra-can', or As-
Adrianople (ad/ri-an-Ad/rí-at/ic [opl])	Altdorf	Apurinac (ä-poo-re-mäk')	Asturias (äš-too/re-äš)
Aegean (Sea) (e-jee/an)	Am/a-zon	Aquila (ä/kwe-läi)	Atacama (ä-tä-kä/mä)
Afghanistan (äf-gäm/-is-tän')	Am-boy'	Arabia (ä-rä/bi-g)	Atchafalaya (atch-af-a-läq)
Aé/in-cöurt (or ä/-zhän'koor')	Am-boy/na	Arad (ör/föd')	Ath/q-pos'cöw, or
Agulhas (ä-gool/yäš)	A-mér/ea	Är'a-gon (Sp. pron. ä-rü-göh')	Ath/q-bas/cä
Ah/med-nug/gur	Amherst (am/erst)	Är'äl	Ath-line'
Aix (äks)	Amiens (am/i-enz; Fr. pron. ä-me/öñ')	Är'a-rat	Ath/gl, or Ä/thol
Aixa-la-Chapelle (äks-lä-shä/pel')	Amoo, or Amou (ä-moo')	Ar-cot'	Athy (ä-thü')
Ajaccio (ä-yä't/cho)	Amoor, or Amour (ä-moor')	Ar/dgn, or Ardennes (äb/den')	At/las
Akerman (ä/kär-män/')	A-moy'	Arequipa (ä-rü-keo/pü)	Aube (öb)
Al/a-bá'ma, or Al/a-bá'mä	Am/ster-dam'	Argenteuil' (ar/zhöñ-tul')	Augus/burg
Alamo (ä/lä-mo)	An-a-deer', or Anadir	Ar/égen-time Re-pub/lie	Augustine, St. (sent aw/gus-teen')
Äland (ä/land) (Sw. Äland, ö/länd)	Anahuan (ä-nä-wäik')	Argostoli (ar-gos/to-lee)	Aurung/außbad' (ö-rung'-ga-bäd')
A-lap-a-hä'	A-näm' or An/näm'	Argyle, or Argyll (är/ärice) (ä-re/kä)	Aus/tgr-litz(-lits: Ger. pron. ows/trer-lits)
Al-bä/nä-q	Andalusia (an/dä-lu-shi-q; Sp. pron. än-dä-loo-thee/ä)	Äriége (ä/re-äzh')	Aus/tral-ä-sia (-ä/-shi-a)
Albano (äl-bä/no)	An/dä-man'	Ar-kar/sas (formerly pron. ar/kañ-saw)	Aus-trä/läq
Albans, St. (sgnt awl-/bunz)	Andes (an/déz)	Arles (ar/iz; Fr. pron. ar/)	Aus/tri-q
Albany (awl/ba-në)	Andorra (än-dor/ä)	Armagh (är-mä/')	Autun (ö/tlin')
Al/be-marle' (U. S.)	An/do-vpr	Armagnac (är/män'-ä)	Auvergne (ö-vérñ' or ö/vérñ')
Albuquerque (äl-boö-kär/kä or al/boo-kärk)	An/dros-cog/gin	Ar-me/nl-q [yäk']	Aux Cays (ä kä)
Alcalá (äl-kä-lä') [rä]	Angers (an/jérz)	A-roos/tök	Auxerre (ö/sér')
Alcantara (äl-kän/tä)	Anglesey, or Anglesea (ang/gl-se)	Arpino (är-pe'e/no)	Auxonne (öks/öñ')
	An/go/la [too/rä]	Är/ra-can', or Aracan	Aussen (ös/söñ')
	Angostura (än-gos-)	Ar-pap/ä-hoe. <i>Syn.</i> Arapahoe.	Ava (ä/vä)

ä, å, &c., long ; å, è, &c., short ; cäre, fär, ásk, ill, whät ; ör, veil, tërm ; pique, firrn ; són, ör,

Az'of, Azoph, or Azov	Ba-tā'vī-q [roozh]	Bing'en	Breda (brā-dā')
Azores (ä-zörz' or a-zö'rez)	Baton Rouge (bat'un)	Binghamton (bing'-um-tun)	Brem'gn (or brā'mgn) (Europe)
B.	Ba-vä'-ri-a	Bir'ma. <i>Syn.</i> Burma.	Bre'mgn (U. S.)
Bé/bel-man'del, or, more correctly, Bab'-el-man'del	Bayeux (bä'yuh')	Birmingham (bir'-ming-um)	Breslaw (brē'slaw or brés'lou)
Badajos (bag'dah-hös')	Bayonne (bä'yon')	Bis'cay	Breton (brit'un)
Baden (bä'dgen or bad'en)	Bayreuth. <i>See</i> Bai-reuth.	Blanc, Mont (mōn blōn) or Mount	Britain (brit'un or brit'n)
Bagdad (bäg-däd' or bag'dad); written also Bagdat.	Beaufort (British Do-minions) (bō-furt)	Blane.	Brit'f-ta-ny (Fr. Bre-tagne, brē-tāñ')
Ba-hä'mas	Beaufort (S. C.) (bū'-furt)	Blenheim (blēn'im)	Bröök'line
Bahia (bä-e'ä)	Behring's (beer/ingz) (Strait)	Bogota (bo-go-tä')	Bröök'lyn [brick]
Balkal (bük'käl')	Bel-ed - el - Jér-eed'; written also Beled-el-Jerid,	Bo-he'ml-a	Brück (brük, almost
Baireuth (bī'rūth; Ger. pron. bī'roit)	Biled-ul-Gerid, &c.	Bokhara (bo-Kä-rä)	Bry'gez (Fr. pron. brūzh)
Bal-a'ghauts'	Bel-fast' (Ireland)	Bo-cha-ri-a	Brün (brūn or brün)
Bal'ä-kliü'vä	Bel-fast' (Maine)	Bo-liv-i-a (Sp. pron. bo-lee've-ä)	Brünz'wick
Balaton, more correct- ly Balatony (bälv-law-toñ)	Belgium (bel'jī-um)	Bologna (bo-lōn'yä)	Bru'ssels (Fr. Brux-ells, brū'sel')
Bale (bäl). <i>Syn.</i> Ba-	Bel/grade' (älbel'')	Bom-bay'	Bu-chä'ri-a. <i>Syn.</i>
Bal'eär'ic (Islands)	Belle Isle, or Bellisile	Bo'na Vis'tä, or Bo'g Vis'tä	Bokhara.
Balize (bä-leez')	Belloo/chistan (bel-lo'chis-tän')	Boootan (boo-tän'), or	Bu'chä-rest', or Bu- charest
Balkan (bäl-kän')	Benares (ben-ä'res)	Bhooatan	Bu'da (Hung. pron. boo'döh')
Balkh (bälk'); written also Bulkh. [spaw]	Bengal (ben-gawl')	Bordeaux (bor'dö') or	Buena Vista (bwā'nä vis'tä)
Ball/ston Spa (spä or	Benguela (ben-gä'lä)	Bordeaux (boor'-dö')	Buenos Ayres (bo-nus ä'riz; Sp. pron. bwā'noss i'res)
Bal-mör'äl	Benin (ben-een')	Borgne (born)	Burg/un-dy
Bal/tic	Ben-Lo'mqnd	Bor'ne-o	Bulgaria(bööl-gä'ri-a)
Bal/ti-möre (or bawl'-ti-mör)	Ben-Ne'vis	Bor-noo'; written also	Bülkh. <i>Syn.</i> Balkh.
Bamff (bamf); some- times written Bamff.	Ber'gen	Bornou [no)	Bür'ram-poo'ter. <i>Syn.</i>
Bang'kok' (ä'gr)	Berk'shire	Borodino (bor-o-dee'-	Brahmapootra.
Bangor (Eng.). (bang'-	Ber'lin (Ger. pron. bär-en')	Bos'ni-a	Bushire (boo-sheer')
Bay'gör (U. S.)	Ber-wick (Eng.). (bär'-rik)	Bos'po-ru-s; less cor- rectly written Bos- phorus.	Byzantium (bī-zan'- shi-um)
Ban/tam'	Besançon (b'zän'söñ')	Both'n-i-a	C.
Bapaum (bä-pöm')	Bexar (Sp. pron. bär'-	Boulogne (boo-löñ';	Cä-boot' (called by the natives Kä/bil)
Barataria (bä-rä-tä'-re-ä)	hab'; often pron. by	Fr. pron. boo'loñ')	Cä/diz (Sp. pron. kä/- neth)
Barbados, or Barba-does (bar-bä/döz)	the Texans, bgh-har' or bar)	Bourbon (boor'bun;	Caen (kōn)
Bar-ce-lo'ng (or bar-thä-lo'ñä)	Beyroot, Berut, or	Fr. pron. boor'bōñ')	Caermarthen (ker'- mar'then) [vgn]
Barége (bä'rähz')	Bairout (bä/root; Turk. pron. bï'-root)	Bourbon (Ky.) (bür'- bun)	Caernarvon (ker-nar'-
Barite (bä'-ree'tä) or	Bilbao (bil-bä'o; often	Bordeaux. <i>See</i> Bor-deaux.	Caf-frä'-ri-q
Baritite	written and pro-nounced in Eng.,	Bowdoin (bo/dgn)	Ca-haw'ba
Baraul (bar-nowl')	Bil/bo-a	Brabant (brä'bant or	Caliro (Egypt)
Bar're (in two syllab-ies.)	Biled-ul-Gerid (bil'-	brä-bant')	Cairo (U. S.)
Basel (bä/zgl) (Fr. Bäle, or Basle, bäl)	ed'-ööl-jer-eed')	Brag-an/za	Ca-lä'bri-a (or kä-lä'-bre-ä)
	Bil/ler-ic-q	Brah'ma-poot/ra, or	
		Brä-zil' (Port. pron. brä-zel')	
		Brag-zo'ri-a	
		Brazos (brä/zos or brä/söss)	
		Breäch-al/hane	
		Brechin (brek'in)	
		Brec'qu	

dg, wölf, tööf, töök; ürn, rye, pull; q, g, soft; e, ē, hard; as; exist; u as ng; this (see p. 205).

Calais (käl'äss; Fr. pron. käl'läz')	Cat'a-lo'ni-a	Che-sun'cök	Com'-or-rin
Cal-cut'tä	Cat'e-gat, or Kattegat	Chevriot (chiv'e-ut)	Com'/o-ro
Cal-i-cut	Caubul (kaw-bool'). <i>Syn.</i> Cabool.	Cheyenne (she-en')	Compiègne (köm'pe-än')
Cal'i-for'nä-a	Cau/e-sus	Chicago (she-kaw/go)	Cone-maugh (kon'e-maw)
Callao (käl-lä/o or käl-yä'o)	Cayenne (ki-en')	Chick'a-hom'i-ny	Congo (kong/go)
Cam-bay'	Cayuga (käl-yoo'ga)	Chick'a-mau'ga	Connaught (kon'-nawt)
Cam-bo/dl-i-a, or Cam-bo/ge'	Cebu (se-boö'). <i>Syn.</i> Zebu.	Chick'a-saw's	Connecticut (kon-net'i-kut)
Cam-bray, or Cambrai (Fr. pron. köm'bä'ra')	Cefalu (chäf'ä-loo')	Chi-huahua (che-wä/-wää)	Con-stan'ti-no'ple
Cambridge (küm'brij)	Celebes (sel'e-biz)	Chili (chil'e)	Cooch Bahar (bä-här')
Campeachy (kam-peé'-che)	Cen'is (or se-ne')	Chil-i-coth'e	Coos (ko-os')
Can'a-dä	Ceph'ä-lo'ni-a	Chillon (she'yōñ' or shil'lon)	Co'pën-hä'ëgen (Danish Kjöbenhavn, kyöben-hown')
Canajoharie (kan/a-jo-här'e)	Ceuta (sü-tä; Sp. pron. thä'oo-tä)	Chilio (che-lo-nä', almost chil-way')	Cor-dil'ler-as (Sp. pron. kor-däl-yä'-ris)
Canandaigua (kan'an-dä/gwä)	Cévennes (sü'ven')	Chimborazo (chim-bo-rü/zo)	Cor-do-vä, or Cordoba
Canaries (ka-nä'reez)	Ceylon (see/lon or si-län')	Chinchilla (chin'-cheel'yä)	Co-re'a
Ca-nav'er-al	Chagres (chä/gres)	Chin In'di-a	Corfu (kor-foo' or kor-fu)
Can-dä-här', or Kan-dähär	Chaleur (shä-loor')	Chippenham (chip'-num)	Cör'inth
Cand'i-a, or Crete	Champagne (sham-pän')	Chippewa (chip/pe-wä)	Corpus Chris'ti (kor-pus kris-te)
Cannes (kän')	Champaigne (sham-pän')	Chip'pe-way	Corrientes (kor-re-én/tës)
Canterbury (kan/ter-bär-e)	Cham-plän'	Chiswick (chiz'ik)	Cor-si-ca
Can-ton (China)	Chandeleur (shan-de-loor')	Chowan (chö-wän')	Co-run'na (Sp. Co-ruña, ko-roon/yä)
Can-ton (U. S.)	Chang-häi. <i>Syn.</i> Shang-häi.	Christiania (kris-te-ä-ne-ü)	Costa Rica (kos/tä reek'ä)
Cape Breton (käp brit't'n or brit'ün)	Chantilly (shän-til-lee; Fr. pron. shän'tél/ye' or shän'te/ye')	Chudleigh (chüd/lee)	Cotopaxi (ko-to-päx'e; Sp. pron. ko-to-päh/he)
Cap'u-a	Chapultepc (chä-pool-tä-pek')	Chuquisaca (choo-ke-sä/kü)	Coventry (kuv'gn-tri)
Ca-rac'as, or Caraccas	Charente (shä/rönt')	Cincinnati (sin/sin-nah'ti)	Cöving-ton
Cardenas (kar/dä/näs)	Chartres (shänt'r)	Circassia (ser-kash'yä)	Cowes (kowz)
Cár'ib-be'an Sea	Chat'tä-hoo'che	Cl'ren-ces'ter (com-monly pron. sis/er-ter or sis/er-ter)	Cracow (krä'ko)
Ca-rin'thi-a	Chat'tä-noo'ga	Civita Vecchia (chee'-ve-tä vëk/ke-ä)	Crécy (kres/se; Fr. pron. krä/se')
Carlisle (kar-lil')	Chaudière (shö/de-äñ')	Clogher (klöh'ger)	Cre-mo'nä (It. pron. krä-mo'nä)
Carlseron (karls-kroo'na); or Carl-eroon	Chautauqua (sha-taw/kwä)	Cloq-n-mell'	Cri-me'a (Russ. Krim.)
Carlsruhe, or Karlsruhe (karls/roo)	Chelmsford (chemz-furd)	Coango (ko-ang/go)	Croatia (kro-ä-shä-a)
Carolina (kär/o-li'na)	Cheltenham (chelt-num)	Coblenz (kob/lents) (Ger. Coblenz, ko-blünts)	Croix, St. (kroi). <i>Syn.</i> Santa Cruz.
Carpathian (kar-pä-thi-äñ)	Chemung (she-müng')	Cochin (ko-cheen')	Cronstadt (krön/stät)
Car'pen-ti'ri-a	Chenango (she-nang'-go)	Co'chin Chi'na	Cu'bä (Sp. pron. koo'-biä)
Carrara (kär-rä/rä)	Che-raw'	Cohahula, or Coahula (ko-hü-wee/lä)	Cul'pep-per
Cartagena (kar'ta-je-na; Sp. pron. kar-tä-hä/nä)	Cherburg (sher/burg or shér/boor')	Co-im'bra (or ko-eem'-brä)	Cumana (koo-mä-nä/vä)
Cashmere, or Kash-mire (kash-mir')	Che-raw'	Coloraine (köl-rän')	Curacao (ku/rä-sö')
Cas/pi-an	Cherburg (sher/burg or shér/boor')	Cologne (ko-lön')	Cür'ri-tuck'
Cassiquiare (kü-se-ke-ä/ree)	Cher'oy-kee'	Colorado (kol/o-rü-dö)	Cuzeo (koos/ko)
Castile (kas-teel')	Chertsey (ches/se)	Co-lum/bi-a	
Castine (kas-teen')	Che's'a-peake		

ä, å, &c., long; å, ö, &c., short; äre, fär, ásk, åll, whät; ère, vgil, tërm; piqué, firm; són, ôr,

D.	Douai, or Domay (doo'-ā'); sometimes written Doway.	Essequibo (ĕs-să-kĕ-bo)	Gan/gās Garda (gar/dă)
Dahomey (dah/ho-mē')	Doubs (doobz or doo)	Estremadura (es-tră-ma-poo/ră) [tĕs]	Garonne (gă-ron')
Dak-to/tă [mă']	Douro (doo'ro)	Euphrates (yü-fră-/păt)	Gas/co-nÿ
Dalles (dălz)	Dovrsg-ii-eld' (Norw. Daavrefjeld, dō/vră-fyeld')	Europe (u/rup)	Gaspe (găs/pă')
Dalmatia (dal-măt-shă-gă)	Drin (dreen), or Drino (dree/no)	F.	Gelders, or Guelders (gĕl/derz)
Dalton (dawl/tən)	Drogheda (drōh/he-dă)	Faerøe (fă/ro or fă/rö-g)	Gen/g-see'
Dant/zic (dant/sik)	Drontheim (dront/im)	Falkland (fawk/land)	Ge-ne/vă
(Ger. Danzig, dănt-sig)	Dub/lin	Falmouth (făl/muth)	Gen/o-a
Dan/ube	Dubuque (du-bōōk')	Falster (făl/stér or făl/ster)	Geôr/gi-g
Dardanelles (dar/dă-nelz') [gn]	Duero (doo-ă'-ro or dwa/ro)	Färöe (fă/ro or fă/rö-g)	Gér'ma-nÿ
Darien (Ga.) (dă/re-Darien, Isthmus of (dă-re-ĕn')	Dulwich (dul/ij)	Fayal (fă-awl'; Port. pron. fă-äl')	Geysers (gĕ/sĕrz)
Darmstadt(damn/stăt)	Dum-blanc' (freess')	Fee/jee. Syn. Fiji.	Ghants (gawts)
Dartmouth (dărt-muth)	Dumfries (dum-)	Ferrara (fēn-ră/ră)	Ghent (gent)
Dec/cän, or Dek/kän	Dun-bar'	Fezzan (fēz/zān')	Gl-brgl/tar
De/lə-go/ă	Dundalk (dun-dawk')	Fiji (pronounced, and often written, Fee-jee)	Gila (ne/lă)
Delaware (del/ă-war)	Dun-dass'	Finisterre, Cape (fin-is-tér')	Gilolo (ne-lo/lo)
Delft (every letter should be pronounced.)	Dun-dee'	Finl/and	Gizeh (jee/zăh or gee-zăh)
Delhi, or Dehli (Hindostan) (de/lee)	Dunfermline (dum-ferlin)	Fiume (fyoo/mă)	Glas/gōw [zăh]
Demerara (dem'er-ă-ră) [shir]	Duquesne (du-kän')	Flan/ders	Gloucester (glos/ter)
Denbighshire (den/be-Deptford (det/ford)	Durham (dür/um)	Flor/ence	Gol-con/dă
Dér/by (or dar/bĭ)	Dus/sel-dorf (Ger. Düsseldorf, düs/sel-dorf')	Flor/ës	Gon/dar
Derne (dér/ning or dér/ngh)	Dwi/na	Flor/î-dă	Gotha (go/tă)
Des Moines (de moin)	Ecuador (ek-wă-dōn')	Fontainebleau (fōn'-tān/blō')	Goth/land
Des/sau (Ger. pron. des/sow)	Edinburgh (ed/in-băr-ruh); written also, but less properly, Edinboro'.	For-mo/sa	Göttingen, or Goettin-gen (get/ting-en or got/ting-en)
De-troit'	Ed/is-to	France (frāns)	Gram/pi-an
Dhawalaghiri (dă-wol/ă-gér/re)	Egypt (e/jipt)	Frank/fort	Granada (gră-nă/dă)
Dieppe (dyep or de-ep')	Elbe (elb; Ger. pron. el/bgh)	Freiburg (fri/burg or fri/bōōrg)	Graitz, or Graetz (grets)
Dijon (de/zhōn')	El-boerz, or El-brooz; written also Elburz and Elbrouz	Friès/land	Great Britain (brit/un or brit'n)
Dnieper (nee/pgr; Russ. pron. dnyép'-gr)	El/gin-shire	Frio (free/o)	Greenwich (grin/ij)
Dniester (nees/ter; Russ. pron. dnyés-ter)	El Paso del Norte (el pă/sō del nor/tă)	Frob/ish-gr's Strait	Grenada (grg-nă/dă)
Do/ſra fi-ĕld'. Syn. Dovrefield.	El/Si-nore', or Elsi-neur (el/se-nür')	Fulda (fōol/dă)	Grenoble (grgn-ob'l or grgh-nō/bil')
Domingo (do-ming/go)	England (ing/gland)	Funchal (foon-shăl')	Grisons (gre/zōn')
Dominica (dom'e-neé-kă)	Entre Douro e Minho (en/tră doo'ro ā meen/yō)	Fu/ngn	Gross-Wardein (grōs-war/din)
Donegal (don-e-gawl/)	Erfurt (ĕr/füört)	G.	Gro/tgn (Eng.)
Dongola (dong/go-la)	Erie (ĕ/ree)	Gaeta (gă-ă/tă)	Grō/tgn (U. S.)
Dor-dogne (dor/dōn'; Fr. pron. dor/dōn')	Galapagos (gal/ă-pă-tus)	Galapagos (gal/ă-pă-tus)	Guadalajara, or Guadalaxara (gwă-pă-lă-nă/ră)
dg, wowl, tōv, tōök; ūrn, rye, pull; ă, ē, ă, soft; e, ē, hard; aă, exist; y as ng; this (see p 305).	Galatz (gă/läts)	Guadaloupe (gaw/dă-loop' or gă/dă-loop')	Guadaloupe (gaw/dă-loop/pă or gaw/dă-loop')
	Ga-le/na	Guadalupe (gă/dă-loop/pă or gaw/dă-loop')	Guadaluquivir (gaw/dă-dal-kwiv'gr; Sp. pron. gwă-dăl-ke-veen/')
	Galicia (ga-lish/i-ă)	Gal/II-po-lis' (Ohio)	Guadiana (gaw/de-ă-na or gwă-ne-ă-nă)
	Gal/ves-ton	Gal/Io-wăy	Guardafui (gwar/da-fwee or gar/dă-fwee/)
	Galway (gaw/lw/ă)		

Guatemala (gaw'te-má'la) or gwá-té-má'la [keel']
 Guayaquil (gwi-äü)
 Guernsey (gérn'ze)
 Guiana (ge-ä'nä), or Guyana
 Guildford (gil'förd)
 Guinea (gi'në) [dot']
 Guyandott (gi-an-

H.

Haarlem, Haerlem, or Harlem (har'ligm)
 Had-rá-mau't
 Hague (haig), The
 Hainan (hi-nam') (dee)

Hakodadi (hä-ko-dä'
 Hal'i-fax

Halle (häl'lēh)
 Hallowell (hol'o-wel)
 Ham'burg (Ger. pron. häm'boORG)

Hamp'shire (no'ver)
 Han/o-ver (Ger. han-

Hartz, or Harz (harts)
 Hat'ter-as

Hä-van'ä, or Havanna
 Haverhill (Eng.) (hav'-er-il) [vgr-il]
 Haverhill (Mass.) (hä'-

Havre de Grace (hav'-gr de gräss)

Hawaii (hái-wí'ee)
 Hayti, or Haiti (hái'ti)

Hebrides (heb'rí-dez')
 Hecl'a [bérG']

Heidelberg (hi'del'-Hg-le/ng (St.)

Hen-lo'pgn
 Hen-ri'ko

Herat (hgr-ä't)
 Här'cu-la'ne-um

Hér'e-ford (fur'd)
 Hertford (Eng.) (har'-

Hesse Cas'sgl
 Hesse Darmstadt (hess darm/stät)

Himmaleh (him-mä'-lä), or Him-glä'yä

Hin-do-stan', or In-do-stan'

His-pán-yo-la

Ho-ang'hoo (pronouned almost whang'ho)

Ho'bär-tön or Hob-/ar-ton
 Ho'bō-ken
 Hol'land
 Holstein (hol'stin)
 Hol'y-héad [ras]
 Honduras (hon-doo'/or ñs'flur')
 Honfleur (hōñflür')
 Hón'i-ton [loo]
 Honolulu (ho-no-loo')
 Hoog'ly [ton'lik]
 Housatonic (hoo'sa-

Hué (hoo-ä')
 Hungary (hung'ga-ri)
 Hu'rgn [bäd']
 Hyderabad (hi'der-a)
 Hythe (hith)

I.

Ice'land
 I'da-ho [-noi']
 Illinois (il-li-noiz') or Il-lýr'I-ä
 In'di-a [na]
 In-di'an'a (or in-di-ä')
 In-di-an-ap'q-lis
 Indies (in'diz)
 Ingolstadt (ing'ol-stät or ing'gol-stät')
 Innspruck (inss-prök'), or Inns-brück (inns'brük)

In'vrä-a'ry [lök'ü] Inverlochy (in'ver-
 In-vr-ness/
 Iona (e-o'na)
 Ionia (i-o'ní-ä)
 I'o-wa
 Ir-kootsk'
 Iroquois (ir-o-kwoy')
 Isère (e'zëR')
 Is'ling-ton
 Ispahan (is-pa-hän') or Isfahan
 It'g-ly
 I-u'ka [or Ibiza
 Iviça, Iviza (e-vee'sä),

J.

Jalapa (hái-lä/pä)
 Jalisco (hái-lee'sko or hää-lis'ko)
 Jamaica (ja-mä'ka)

Jä-pan'
 Japura (hái-poo'ra)
 Java (jä'vä or já'vä)
 Jeddo (yed'do) [nä]
 Jen'a (Ger. pron. yä'-Jersey (jér'zi)
 Je-ri-p/sa-lem
 Jesso, or Iesso (yes/so or ñs'flur')
 Jofl'-bg, or Djoliba
 Jorulio (ho-rool'yo; often pron. ho-roo'-yo)
 Ju'n Fer-nan'déz
 Ju'an, Saint (Sp. San Juan, sän hoo-äñ' or sän hwän')
 Jungfrau (yóng'-fro)
 Ju'ni-at'a [frow]
 Jut'land

K.

Kal'a-mä-zoo'
 Kalusz (kái-loosh)
 Kamiencie (käm'yen'-yets')
 Kamt-chat/kä, or Kamt-schat/kä
 Kanawha (ka-naw/wä)
 Kan'da-har'
 Kankakee (kan-kaw/-kee)
 Kan/sas
 Kara (kái'rä)
 Kash-gar', or Cashgar
 Kä-tah'din
 Kä-trine, or Kat'rïne
 Keighly (keeth'le)
 Kelat (käl-ä't), or Ke-ken/ne-beck' [lath]
 Ken/ne-bunk'
 Ken-tuck'y
 Ke'o-kuk'
 Kerguelen (kërg'e-eñ) Land
 Kerman (kér-män')
 Khartoom or Khar-toum (kar-toom')
 Khiwa, or Kheevas (kee/vä)
 Khorassan (ko'räs-sän')

Kiakhta (ke-äk'tä)
 Kick'a-poo'
 Kief, or Kiew (ke-ef or Ki-ev')
 Kiel (keel)
 Jalapa (hái-lä/pä)
 Jalisco (hái-lee'sko or hää-lis'ko)
 Jamaica (ja-mä'ka)

Kil-ken'ny
 Kil-lar'ney
 Kil-mar'nock
 Kincardine (king-kar'-din) [tä/o]
 Kingkitao (king-ke-kin-ross')
 Kin-sale'
 Kirealdy (kir-kawl/dý) or kir-kaw/dý)
 Kirkudbright (kir-koo/bree)
 Kit'ta-tin'ny
 Kiz'il Ir'mak (foort')
 Klagenfurth (klä-gen-klauf'sgn-burg (Ger. pron. klow'zen-bööng')
 Königsberg (ko/nigg-börg), or Koenigsberg (ken/igz-börg ; Ger. pron. kóu/nigg-börg')
 Kooban, or Kuban (koo-bän')
 Koordistan, or Kur-distán (koor-dis-tän')

L.

Laaland (law/land), or Lo'l land
 Lab'ra-dör'
 Lac'ca-dives'
 Lack'a-wän'na
 Lad'o-ga
 La-drones' (Sp. pron. läp-ro/nës')
 Lago Maggiore (lä/go mäid-jo/rä)
 Laguna del Madre (lä-goo'nä del mäp'rä)
 Lahore (lä-hör')
 Laibach (läbäk). Syn. Laybach.
 La Mancha (lä män'-chä) [shir]
 Lancashire (lanc'ë-är)
 Lan'as-tcr
 Lan-daff'; more prop-erly Llandaff.
 Langres (löng'r)
 Languedoc (löñ'ëgh-dok')
 La Plata (lä plät'tä). See Plata.
 La Puebla de los An-

geles (lä pwéb'lä dä lös äng'hél-ës)	Lomond, Loch (lok lō'mund)	Mad'rid (U. S.)	Mauch-Chunk (mawk'- chünk')
Las'sa, or H'lassa (h'läs'sä)	London (lun'dun or lun'dn)	Mae'lstrom (mäl'strum or mäl'strüm)	Mäu-mee'
Latakia (lä'tä-kee'a), or Ladikia (lä'de- kee'a)	Londonderry (lun'- dun-der'ri)	Maestricht, or Maas- tricht (mäs'trik't)	Maurepas (mo're-pä')
Lausanne (lö'zän')	Loo Choo (ch as in child)	Mag'a-dox'o, or Maga- doxa	Mauritius (maw-rish'- üs)
Laybach, or Laibach (lä'bäk)	Lorraine (lor'rän')	Mag'da-le'nä	Mayence. See Mentz.
Léam/ing-tón	Lothian (lo'thi-äñ)	Mag'de-burg (Ger. pron. mäg'deh- börg')	Mayenne (mä'yen' or mi'en')
Leg-horn' (or leg/- horn)	Lou'don (ou as in shout)	Main, or Mayn (män)	Maz'at-lan' (or mä- sät-län')
Lehigh (lee'hí)	Louis, St. (sgnt loo/is or loo/e'; Fr. pron. säx loo/e') [äd']	Maine (France) (män; Fr. pron. almost mén)	Mechlin (mek'lín)
Leicester (les'ter)	Loui'siade (loo-ee-ze- äñä)	Maine (U. S.) (män)	Meck'len-burg (Ger. pron. mek'len- börg')
Leinster (lin'stgr or leen'ster)	Louisiana (loo'e-ze- äñä)	Major'ca	Médina (Arabia) (me- dee'na)
Leipsic (lip'sik) (Ger. Leipzig, lip'tsik)	Louisville (loo'is-vil; formerly pron. loo/- Löw'üll [i-vil])	Mal'a-bar'	Medina (U. S.) (me- di'nä)
Leith (feeth)	Lübeck	Mal'a-ce'a	Melbourne (mel'burn)
Le'ma (Russ. pron. lä-nä)	Luc'e'a (It. pron. look'kä)	Mal'a-gä (or mä'lä-gä)	Mel-ro-e'
Léom'in-ster (U. S.)	Lueerne (loo-särn')	Mal'du	Mem'gl (or mä'mgl)
Leominster (Eng.) (lem'ster)	Lück'now'	Maldives (mal'divz)	Mem'phre-mä'gog
Le'on (Sp. pron. lä- ön')	Lu'ngn-burg	Malmesbury (mänz'- ber-i)	Menai (mén'i or men'- ä) (Strait)
Le-vant'	Lutzen (lö'tsen')	Mal'mö (or mäl'mö)	Mendocino (mén-do- see'no)
Le'ven, Loch	Lux'qm-burg (Fr. Luxembourg, lüks'- gw'boör') [zérn']	Malta (mawl'ta; It. pron. mü'lü)	Mer'i-da (or mér'e-dä)
Lew-ish-am	Luzerne (U. S.) (lu- Luzon (loo-zön'), or Luçon (Sp. pron. loo'thön')	Malvern (mawv'vrn)	Mer'i-on'eth
Leyden, or Leiden (li'- dén or lä'dén)	Lu'zern (lö-zärn')	Malwahl (mawl'wä)	Mer'f'l-mack
Li-be'ri-a	Lu'zon (loo-zön'), or Luçon (Sp. pron. loo'thön')	Man'ches-ter	Mersey (mér'zil)
Lichtenfels (lik'ten- fels')	Ly'ons (Fr. Lyon, le'ón')	Ma-nil'la (Sp. Manila, mä-nee'lä)	Messina (mës-see'nä)
Liege (leej; Fr. pron. lé-žh')		Mancheo'ria (man- choo're-a)	Mesurado (mä-soo-rä-/ do) [pron. müs'-do]
Lille, or Lisle (leel)		Man'tu-a (It. Manto- va, man'to-vä)	Metz (mëts; Fr. pron. müz; Fr. pron. müz)
Lima (Peru) (lee'mä)		Maracaybo, or Mara- caibo (mä-rä-ki'bo)	Mex'í-co
Lima (U. S.) (li'mä)		Mar'ble-head'	Miaoco (me-ä'ko)
Lim'gr-ick		Marlborough (mawl'- brüh)	Miami (mi-ä'mi)
Limoges (le'mozh')	Maastricht (mäs'trik't or mäs'trik't)	Mar'mo-rä, or Mar'- mg'rä)	Michigan (mish'i-g'n, or mish'i-gän)
Lincoln (lin'kun')	Macao (mä-kä'o or mä-kow')	Marquesas (mar-kä'- sä's)	Milan (mil'an or mi- län')
Lin-lith'göw	Mä-cas'sar	Marseilles (mar-sälz/) (Fr. Marseille, mar'- sälz/')	Mil-wau'kee, or Mil- wau'kie
Lis'le (leel)	Machias (ma-chi'as)	Mar'ta-ban'	Mindanao (min-dä- nä/o)
Lith'u-a'n'l-a	Mack'i-naw	Martinique (mar'ti- neek')	Min'ne-so'ta [ea]
Liv'er-pool	Macon (France) (mä'- köñ')	Mä/ry-land	Mi-nor'ca, or Men-or'-
Li'-vo'n'l-a	Macon (U. S.) (mä/- köñ')	Mas'sa-chu'setts	Miramachi (mir'a-ma- shee')
Llandaff (lan-daf'), or Landaff [len]	Mad'q'-gas'ear	Mat'a-gor'dä	Mis-sis-sip'pl
Langollen (lan-goth'/ -lano's)	Madeira (ma-dee'ra; Port. pron. mä-dä'- ra)	Mat'a-mo'rös, or Mat'- amors	Missolonghi (mis'so- long'gi)
Loango (lo-ang'go)	Mad-ras' [e-rä]	Ma-tan'zas (or mä- tän'thäs)	Missouri (mis-soo'ri)
Lof'fo'dgn, or LQ'fo'- den	Mad-rid' (Sp. pron. mä-preed', almost mä-thëe-thë')		Mobile (mo-beel')
Loire (lwär)			
Lom'bar-dy			

dg, wölf, tōō, tōök; ürn, rye, pull; ç, ñ, soft; e, ë, hard; å, exist; n as ng; this (see p. 305).

Mocha (mō'kā) [nä]	N.	Niger (nī'jēr), or Quōr/rā	Oneida (o-nī'dā)
Mod'e-na (or mod'ā-	Nacogdoches (nak/o-dō'chiz)	Nile [(neem)]	Onondaga (on'un-daw'ga)
Mo'hawk	Namur (nā'mur; Fr. pron. nā'mūr')	Nimes, or Nismes	Ontario (on-tā'rī-o)
Moldau (mol'dow)	Nan'cy (Fr. pron. nōn'sē')	Ni-phon', or Ni-pom'	Op'e-loy'sgs
Mol-dā/vī-g	Nangasaki (niäng-gz-sä'ke)	Nip'is-sing'	O-pōr'to
Mo-lue/cas	Nan-kin', or Nan-king'	Nizh/nee (or Nijni)	Or'e-gon
Mon-go'lī-q	Nantes (nants; Fr. pron. nōnt)	Nov/go/rod	Ori-no'ko
Mo-non/ga-he'lā	Nan-tuck/et	Norfolk (nor'fōk)	Orizaba (o-re-sā'bā)
Mon-ro/vī-q	Naples (nā'plz)	Nor'man-dy	Orkneys (ork'nēz)
Mon-tā/na [bōn']	Narbonne (nar/bon')	Nor'ridge-wock	Orle-ans (Fr. pron. on/lā'ōñ')
Mont Blane (mōn blōn) or Mount Blane.	Nash/u-g	Norrköping (nor'chöping)	O'säge'
Mont Cenis (mōn sēn-nē' or seh-nē'ss')	Nas/sāt (Ger. pron. nās'sou)	Nor'way [rij]	Os'na-brück'; often called by the English,
Montenegro (mon-tā-nā'gro)	Natal (nā-tāl')	Norwich (Eng.) (nor-	Os'na-burg.
Monterey (mon-tā-rā')	Natch'i-toch'es (sometimes pronounced nak'g-tush')	Norwich (U. S.) (nor'-rich or nor'wich)	Ost-end'
Mon-te-vid'e-o (or mon-tā-vec/dā-o)	Nav'a-hōe (Indians); written also Nabajo.	Nova Scotia (no/va sko/shī-a)	Os-we/go
Montgomery (mont-gum'er-e)	Navarre (nā-var')	No/va Zem/bla	Ot/tā-wā (or ot/tā-wā)
Mont-pe/lī-g	Ne-bras/kā	Nu/bi-q	Oude (owd)
Mont-pel/lī-er (Fr. pron. mōn/pē'lē-ā')	Neck/ār, or Neck/or	Nueces (nwā'sēs)	Ouse (ooz)
Montreal (mont/re-awl')	Neel/gher/ry, or Neil-gherry (neel/gēr'-ree)	Nu/rem-bgrg (Ger. Nürnberg, nūrn'-bēra)	O-zark'
Moorzook, Mourzouk, or Murzuk (moor-zook')	Ne-o'sho	Nyanza (ne-ān'za)	P.
Mo-rā/vī-q	Neonts, St. (sent neets')	Nyköping, or Nykjöping (nū'chöping, almōst nee'chüping)	Pa-dang'
Moray; pron., and often written, Mür'-	Ne-paul', or Nepál	Oahu (wāh'ho)	Padu-u-a (It. Padova, pā/do-vā)
Mo-re/q [ray.]	Ngr-bud/dah	Oaxaca, or Oajaca (wā-hā'kū)	Paisley (pāz/lī)
Morena, Sierra (se-er-/nā mo-rā/nā)	Neufchatel, or Neu-châtel (nush/ā/tel')	Ober-lin [Ob]	Pal/em-bang'
Mo-roc/co	Neuilly - sur - Seine (nuh/yē/sūr/sēn').	Obi, or Oby (ō/be), or	Palenque (pā-lepk/ā)
Mos/cōw	Neuse (nūs)	Oceana (o'she-ā'na)	Pā-kēr'mo
Moselle (mo-zel')	Ne/vg (Russ. pron. nā/vā)	Oceania (o'she-a-nī-a)	Pal/es-tine
Mo/sul, or Moo/sul	Nevada (nā-vā/dā)	Oc-mul/gee; formerly written Oakmulgee.	Palmas, or Las Palmas (lās pāl/mās)
Moy/a-men/sing	Nevers (ngh-vēr')	O-co'nee	Palo Alto (pālo al/to)
Mozambique (mo-zam-beek')	Newfoundland (nu-fund-land')	Odense (ō/dēn-sgh)	Pam/li-co
Munich (mū'nik) (German, mün'hen)	New Or-le-ans; often, but less correctly, called New Orleans'.	O-des/sq	Pa-mug/key, or Pa-mug'ky
Münster (Ireland)	Ngamí ('n-gā/mee)	Oeland (ō/land)	Panama (pān'gā-mā')
Mur, or Muhr (moor)	Niagara (ni-ag'ā-rā)	Ogeechee (o-gee'chee)	Papua (pāp'oo-ā or pā/poo-ā)
Mursuk. See Moor-zook.	Nicarauga (nik'ā-rā'-gwā)	O-hi'o	Para (pā-rā/)
Mus-cat's [teen']	Nice (nees)	Okhotsk (o-kotsk')	Paraguay (pā-rā-gwā' or pā-rā-gwī')
Muscatine (mus/kā-	Niemen (nee/mēn)	O/dēn-burg (Ger. pron. ol'dēn-bōrg')	Par/gā-mār'i-bo
Mus-co/gee		Olmütz (ol'müts)	Parana (pā-rā-nā')
Mus/co-vy		Omaha (ō'mā-haw')	Parana-Iba, or Parahiba (pā-rā-nā-ee'bā)
Muskingum (mus-king/gum)		Oman (ō-mān')	Parina (pā-re-nā')
Mysore (mī-sōr')		O-ne'ga (Russ. pron. o-nā/gā)	Paris (pār'is; Fr. pron. pā're')

ā, ē, &c., long; ă, ē, &c., short; căre, făr, ăsk, ăll, whăt; ēre, văil, tĕrm; pique, fîrm; són, ôr

Pas-sáic	Pompeii (pom-pé-yee)	Rap-id-an', or Rap-id Ann	Sa'gon (sé'gon) or Saïgong (sé'góng')
Pas'sa-ma-quod'dy	Pondicherry (pon-de- shér'ree)	Rap-pa-han'tock	St. Bernard (sént bér'- nard)
Pat'a-go'ní-a	Pont-chár-train'	Raritan, or Rariton (rá'rít-un)	Saint Germain. See Germain, Saint, and so for all the other names having the prefix of Saint.
Pavia (pá-vee'á)	Popayan (po-pí-án' or po-pá-yán')	Rat-is-bon (Ger. Re- gensburg, rát'génz- búrg')	Salado (sá-lá'do)
Paw-tuck'et	Po-po-cat'a-pét'l'	Reading (ré'd/ing)	Sal-a-manc'a (or sá- lá-mángká)
Pays de Vand (pá'e dgh vó)	Port-au-Prince (pört- ó-prins'; Fr. pron. port-ó-pránsx)	Re-ho'bóth	Saline (sa-leen')
Paz, La (lá páz; Sp. pron. lá páth)	Pór-to Prin-ci-pe	Re'i-ki-a-vik	Salisbury (sawlz/bér-i)
Pe-chee-lee (pá-chee- lee')	Porto Rico (pór-to ree/ko)	Reims, or Rheims (reemz; Fr. pron. ráanz)	Salvador (sál-vá-dör')
Pe'dee'	Portsmouth (pórts/- muth)	Rhine (rin)	Saltz/burg (sawltz/- burg), or Salzburg (Ger. pron. sálts/- búrg)
Pe'kin', or Pe'king'	Pört-u-gal	Rhodes (ródz)	Sam/gr-and'
Pe-lew'	Posen (pozén)	Rhône (róñ)	Samoa (sá-mó'á)
Pembina (pé'm/be-ná)	Po-to/mac	Rideau (ré'dóf')	San An-to-ní-o
Pembroke (pem/- broök)	Potosi (po-to-see' or po-to/see')	Rí'ga (or ree'ga)	San Diego (sán de- ág'go)
Penn'syl-vá-ni-a	Poughkeepsie (po- kip'si)	Rio del Norte (ré'o del nort; Sp. pron. ree'o dél nor/tá); called also the Rio Grande; (Sp. pron. ree/o grán/dá) and	Sand/wich (or sand/- wjj)
Pe-nob'scet	Prague (prág)	Rio Bravo (ree/o brá/vó)	San Fran-cis'co (or sán frán-sees'ko)
Pen'sa-coña	Prairie du Chien (prá/- ri dy sheen)	Rio Janeiro (ré/o ja- nee/ro or ree/o ja- na'ro)	San Joaquin (sán ho- á-keen')
Penzance (péñ-zanss')	Pres/burg, or Press/- burg ('Ger. pron. press/búrg')	Ro'a-noke'	San Jose (sán ho-sé')
Pe-or-i-a	Presque Isle (presk eel)	Rochelle, or La Ro- chelle (lá ro'shel')	San Ju'án (Sp. pron. sán hoo-án' or hwán)
Pernambuco (péñ- nám-boó'ko)	Prip/ets, (Polish Pry- pec, prip'éts)	Romania (ró-má/ne-á or ro-má-nee'á)	San Salvador (sán sál- vá-dör')
Persia (per'shí-á, not per/zhi-g)	Provence (pro'vónss')	Rome (róm) [lia	Santa Cruz (sán/tá kroos; Sp. pron. sín/tá-krooth), or
Peru (pe-roo')	Prussia (prüßh/I-á or proo/shi-á)	Roo-me'li-a, or Rume- Roth/gr-hithe (vul- garly, red/rif)	St. Croix (sént kroi)
Pescchia (péš-ke-á/rá)	Pryth (Ger. pron. protoot)	Rot'er-dam'	Santa Fe de Bogota (dá bo-go-tá')
Pesth (pest)	Puebla (pwéb/lá)	Rouen (roo'én; Fr. pron. rwón)	Santa Maria (sán/tá má-ree'á)
Pet-chóra', or Pet- schora	Punjab (pun-jáb'), or Pun-jaub'	Rügen (rü'egen)	San'tee'
Pe/ters-burg, Saint	Pyrenees (piré'g-néz)	Russia (rush/I-á or roo/shi-á)	Santiago (sán-te-é/go)
Phil'a-del'phi-á	Q.	S.	Saône (són)
Phil'ip/pine	Que-bee'	Saale (sä/leh)	Sár-a-gos'sa (Sp. Zara- goza, thá-rá-go/thá)
Pictou (pik-too')	Quito (kee/to)	Sabine (sá-been')	Sár-a-to'gg
Piedmont (peed'mont)	Quór-ra'. Syn. Niger.	Saco (saw'ko)	Sar-din-i-a (to)
Pilcomayo (pil-ko- má/o)	R.	Sag-hal'i-en, or Sak- halien	Sarmiento (sar-me-én-
Pisa (pee/sá)	Raab (ráb)	Sag'i-naw	Sas-katch'í-wan'
Pis-cat'aqua	Racine (ras-seen')	Saguenay (sag'gh-ná')	Sault de Sainte Marie (Fr. pron. só déh sán mä-re'), but now usually called Sault
Pis-cat'a-quís	Rahway (raw/wá)	Sahara (sa-há'ra or sah/há-rá)	(soo) St. Má'ry.
Plaquemine (plak'- mén')	Raleigh (raw/lí)	Rangoon (rang-goon/')	Sava (sá/vá)
Plata, La (lá plá/tá)	Ra		
Plata, Rio de la (re/o dá lá plá/tá)			
Plombières (plón/be- ér')			
Plymouth (plim'uth)			
Poitiers, or Poictiers (poi-teerz'; Fr. pron. pwí/too')			
Poitou, or Poictou (poi/too; Fr. pron. pwí/too')			
Po'land [shi-gá]			
Polynesia (pol/i-nee/- Pom'e-rá-ni-a			

Sa-van'-nah	Shen'an-do'ah	(stān'tūn or stān'-tūn)	Tehran, or Teheran (tē'hān')
Sav'oy (or sa-voi')	Shrewsbury (Mass.)	(shriyz'bēr-i)	Tehuantepec (tū-wān-tā-pek')
Saxe Altenburg (saks al'ten-burg)	Shrewsbury (England)	(shriyz'bēr-i) or shroz'bēr-i)	Teignmouth (tin'- muth or tān'muth)
Saxe Čo'burg	Shropshire	Stock'holm	Temesvár (tem-esh- vār')
Saxe Weimar (saks wī'mār)	Siam (si-am' or se'am')	Stön'ing-ton	Teneriffe (ten'er-if')
Sax'o-ny	Si-be'ri-a	Stralsund (strāl'- soond)	(Sp. Tenerife, tā-nā- ree/fā)
Scan-di-nā'vī-a	Sic'ily	Strasburg (straz'- burg)	Ten'nes-see'
Scarborough (skar'- b'rūh or skar'bur- Scheidt (skelt) [rūh])	Si-en-na (It. Siena, se- ñā)	Strasburg (Germany) strās'bōrg)	Ter'ra del Fu-e-go, or Tierra del Fuego (te- rrā dēl fwā'go)
Schemmitz (shem/nits)	Si-er'ra Le-o-ne (Sp. pron. se-ēr'ra lū-o'- ñā)	Stutt'gart, or Stut- gard (Ger. pron. stōt'gart)	Terre-Bonne (tēu'- bon'; often pron. tar-bon)
Schenectady (skg- nek'tā-dy')	Sierra Madre (se-er'rā māp'rā)	Styria (stir'i-a)	Terre-Haute (tēr'reh- hōt; Fr. pron. tēr'- hōt' or tēr'rāgh-hōt)
Schiedam (skee'dām')	Sierra Morena (se-en/- rä mo-rā'nā)	Susbia, or Swabia (swā'bi-a)	Teviot (tiv'e-ot)
Schiraz (she'rāz')	Sierra Nevada (se-er/- rä nā-vā'nā)	Suez (soo'ez; Arab. pron. soo-ez' or soo- āz')	Thames (tēmz)
Schleswig. See Sles- wick. [ree]	Silesia (sí-lee'shi-a)	Suffolk (sūf'fōk)	Thebes (theebz)
Schoharie (sko-hār'- Schoodic (skoo'dik)	Sim'plon (Fr. pron. sān'plōñ')	Suir (shūr)	Theiss (tēs)
Schuylkill (skool'kil)	Sinde, or Scinde (sind)	Sumatra (soo-mü'trä)	Thes-sa-li-a
Scherwin (shwā'reen')	Singapore (sing'gā- pōr'), or Singapoor	Sūn'dā	Thibet, or Tibet (tib/- et or ti-bet')
Scilly (sil'lī)	Sin-o-pe	Surat (soo-rat')	Ti'bḡr
Scinde (sind)	Sioux (usually pron. soo; Fr. pron. se- oo')	Surinam (soo-ri-nam')	Ti-con'dér-o'ga
Scio (sī/o or shee/o)	Skye (ski)	Sus'que-han'na	Tiflis (tif-lees')
Scioto (sī-o-to)	Sles'wick (Ger. Schles- wig, shles'wig)	Sutledge (sut'lej)	Ti/gris
Scituate (sit'u-āt)	Sluys (sloots)	Swe'den	Tim-buc'too [rī]
Selz'vo-nī-a	Smo-lensk', or Smo- len'sko	Switz'er-land (swits/-) Syr'g-cuse	Tipperary (tip-pēr'- ā')
Scot'land	Smyrna (smīr'na)	Szegedin (sēg'ed'en' or sēg'ed'in')	Tidicea (tit-e-kā/kā)
Scutari (skoo/ti-ree)	So-co'trä, or Soc'o-trä	T. Ta-co'ny	Tivoli (tiv'o-le or tee'- vo-lee)
Secunderabad (se- kūn'där-ā-bād')	Sofiferino (sol-fērē'- no)	Taf'l-leit', or Taf'l-leit' Tā'gus	Tobago (to-ba/go)
Seine (sān)	Somauli (so-maw'lee)	Tahiti (tā-hee'te)	To-boиск'
Sen'e-eq	Sóm/gr-set	Tah'le-quah	To-kāy'
Senegal (sen'e-gawl')	So-no'rā	Tal'la-poo'sq	To-le'do (Sp. pron. to-lā'dō)
Sen'e-gam'bi-a	Soodan, Soudan, or Sudan (soo'dān')	Tampico (tām-peé'ko)	Tom-big'bee
Seringapatam (ser- ing'ga-pa-tam')	Sorata (so-rā'tā)	Tananarivoo (tā-nā- nā-re-voo')	Tonkin, or Tonquin (ton-keen')
Sēr've-i-a	Southampton (suth- hampt'un)	Tangier (tan-jeer')	Toorkistan, or Turkis- tan (toor'kis-tān')
Setubal (sē-too'bāl), or Setuval (sē-too'- vāl), or St. Ubes (übz)	Spa (spaw; Fr. and Flem. pron. spā)	Taos (tā'ōs, almost towss)	To-pe'ka
Sev-as-to'pol (or se- was'to-pol); less cor- rectly, Sebastopol.	Spitz'berg'en	Tas'ni-nī-a	Töplitz, Toeplitz (tōp'- lits), or Teplitz (tep'lits)
Sev'ern	Staten Island (stat'n lānd)	Taunton (Eng.) (tawn'ton)	Tor-bāy'
Seville (sev'il or se-vil')	Taunton (Mass.) (tān'- tōn)	Taunton (Mass.) (tān'- tōn)	To-ron'to
Sévre (sēv'r or sāv'r)	Staunton (Va.) (stān'- tōn)	Tchad (chad)	Tortuga (tor-too'ga)
Seychelles (sā'yel')	Staunton (Eng.)		Toulon (too'lōn')
Shamo (shā'mō')			Toulouse, or Thou- louse (too'loo'z')
Shang-Hai, or Chang- Hai (shāng'hāi')			
Sheeraz, or Shiraz (she'rāz' or shee'raz)			
Sheer-ness'			

ă, ē, &c., long; ă, ē, &c., short; căre, făr, ăsk, ill, what; ère, vgil, tērm; pique, firm; sōn, ôr,

Touraine (too'rān')	Utah (yoo'tā, less properly yoo/taw)	W.	Wy'an-dot' Wy-o'ming Wythe (with, <i>th</i> being sounded as in <i>thin</i>)
Tournay (toor'nā')	Utrecht (u/trēkt)	Wabash (waw/bash)*	
Tours (toor)	Uttoxeter (üks'e-tər)	Wadaly (wā/dī)	
Towester (tows/ter)		Wagram (wā/gräm or wā/grām)	
Traf'al-gar', or Tra- fäl'gar	V.	Waldoborough (wawl'- do-bür'rūh)	X.
Tran'syl-vā'ni-ä	Valencia (vā-lēn'shi-ä; <i>Sp. pron.</i> vā-leu'- the-ä)	Wales [a]	Xenia (zee'nī-a)
Treb'i-zond'	Val'lā-do-lid' (<i>Sp.</i> <i>pron.</i> vāl-yā-do- leed') [so]	Wallachia (wel-lā/kī)	Xenil (nā-neel')
Trichinopoli, or Trich- inopoli (trich'in- op'o-le)	Valparaiso (vāl-pā-ri- lees')	Waltham (Eng.) (wōl'- tam)	Xingu, or Chingu (shēn-goo')
Triest, or Trieste (tre- ëst' or tre-ës/tā)	Vancouver (van-koo/- vär)	Waltham (Mass.) (wōl'thām)	
Trincomalee (trīk'o- ma-lee')	Van Diemen's (vān dee/mgnz)	Warasdin (Wā/rās- deen')	Y.
Trin'l-dad'	Vaud (vō), or Pays- de-Vaud (pās'e-dgħ- vō')	Wär'saw	Yakootsk (yä-kootsk'); written also Ya- koutsck.
Trips-o-II	Vendôme (vōn/dōm')	Warwick (Eng.) (wor'- rik)	Yang (tse-kiang (yang'-tse-ke-ang')
Trois Rivières (trwā' re've-ëär')	Venezuela (ven/ë- zwee'lāg)	Warwick (U. S.) (wor'- wik or wor'rik)	Ya-zoo'
Trujillo (troo-hēl/yo)	Venetia (ve-ne/shi-ä)	Washita (wōsh'ti-taw')	Yeddo, or Jeddo (yed'- do)
Tübingen (tü/bing/gn)	Venice (ven/iss)	Wā/tgr-ee'	Yekatarinoslav (yä- kä-tä-ree-no-släv')
Tur'co-mā'ni-ä	Vera Cruz (vā/rā kroos)	Wēlmār (Wī/mar)	Yem'en
Tu'nis	Vergennes (vēr-jēnz')	Wener (wā/ngr), or Wenner (wen/ngr)	Yenisei (yen/e-sä'e or yen-o-sä')
Tu'rin (or tu-rin')	Vgr-mont'	We'ser (Ger. <i>pron.</i> Wā/zér)	Yesso, or Jesso (yes'- so).
Tur'key	Versailles (vēr-sälz'; <i>Fr. pron.</i> vēr/säl' or vēr-säy/')	West Indies (in/dēz)	Yo-sem'i-te.
Tus'ca-loo'sa	Ve-sip'vi-us	West-phā/lī-a	Ypres (eep'r)
Tus'ca-ný	Vienna (ve-en/na)	Wēymouth (wā/muth)	Yū'ea-tān' (or yoo'- kā-tān')
Tus'ca-ro'ra [rōl']	Villa (in <i>Sp.</i> veel/yā; in Port. veel/lā or vil/lā)	Wil'ng, or Vilna	Yvetot (év/to')
Tyr'ol (Ger. <i>pron.</i> te-	Villa Rica (Sp. Amer- ica) (veel/yā ree/kī)	Windsor (win/zor)	
U.	Villa Rica (Brazil) (vil/lā, or veel/lā, ree/kā)	Win/ne-bā/go	
Ubes Saint. See So- tubal.	Vincennes (vin/sēn'; <i>Fr. pron.</i> vān/sēn')	Win/nī-peg	
Ucayale (oo-kī-ä/lā), or Ucayali (oo-kī-ä/- lee)	Virginia (vēr-jin/i-ä)	Winnipegosee (win/- ne/pis-sok'kī)	
Ukraine (yoo/krān or oo-krān') [öölm]	Vistula (vēst/yā-lā)	Wis-cás;set	Z.
Ulm (Ger. <i>pron.</i> Ulster (Ireland) (ü'l- ster)	Vitebsk (ve-tēbsk'), or Vitēpsk	Wis-con/sin	Zacatecas (zäk-a-tä'- kas or sä-kä-tä'-kas)
Um-bā/gog	Vol'ga, or Wolga	Wit'ten-berg (Ger. <i>pron.</i> wit'tēn-bēag')	Za're, or Zahir (zä- e'er) [zä']
Upernivik (oo-pēr/- nā-vik)	Vosges (vōzh)	Woburn (woo/burn)	Zam-beze' (or zam-bä'- tun)
Up'sal, or Upsala (up- sā/lā) [räi/']		Wolverhampton (wōlō/vgr-hamp'- ton)	Zanguebar (zang/gä'- bar')
U'rgal, or Oural (oo- ri) (yoo/ri) (Ger. <i>pron.</i> oo/re)		Woolvich (wōl'vitch or wōl'vij)	Zan'te
Uruguay (u'roo-gwā/ or oo-roo-gwī/')		Worcester (wōr'ster)	Zan'zī-bar'
Ushant (üsh'gant)		Worms (wōrmz; Ger. <i>pron.</i> Wōrms)	Zollverein (tsōl'fēr-in/')
U'ti-ca		Würtemberg (wūr'- tēm-berg; Ger. <i>pron.</i> Wür'tēm- bērg')	Zürich (zu'rik; Ger. <i>pron.</i> tsü'rik)

dg, wölf, töö, töök; ürn, rühe, püll; c, g, sqft; e, ē, hard; a, ä; exist; u as ng; this (see p. 305).