

**n.** A neck or narrow strip of land connecting larger portions of land.

**It, pron.** That thing.

**I-tál'ian, a.** Pertaining to Italy. — **n.** A native of Italy; language of Italy.

**I-tál'ie, a.** Relating to Italy or to the letters called *Italics*.

**I-tál'i-cize, v. t.** To print in the letters called *Italics*.

**I-tál'ies, n. pl.** Letters inclining as these.

**Itch, n.** A cutaneous disease. — **v. i.** To have irritation in the skin; to long.

**I'tem, n.** A separate particular.

**I'ter-áte, v. t.** To repeat.

**I'ter-á'tion, n.** Act of repeating; repetition.

**I-tin'er-ant, n.** One who trav-

els from place to place. — **a** Wandering; traveling.

**I-tin'er-áte, v. t.** To travel.

**I-tin'er-a-ry, n.** A book of travels. — **a** Traveling; done on a journey.

**I'tself', pron.** of it and self.

**I've-ry, n.** The task of an elephant, or any substance closely resembling it.

**I'vy, n.** A climbing plant.

## J.

**JÁB'BER, v. i.** To talk rapidly and indistinctly.

— **n.** Rapid, indistinct talk.

**Já'cynth, n.** A peilucid gem.

**Jáck, n.** An instrument of various kinds; an engine; a small flag.

**Jáck'al, n.** A wild animal, allied to the wolf.

**Jáck'a-nápes, n.** A monkey; an ape.

**Jáck'ass, n.** Male of the ass; a dol.

[boots]

**Jáck'-boóts, n. pl.** Very large

**Jáck'daw, n.** A bird allied to the crows.

**Jáck'et, n.** A kind of short coat.

[pocket-knife]

**Jáck'-knife (nif), n.** A large

**Jáe'o-bin, n.** A violent revolutionist; a demagogue.

**Jáe'o-bin'ie-al, a.** Pertaining to secret clubs against government.

**Jáde, n.** A tired horse; a worthless woman. — **v. t.** To wear down by exertion; to tire; to weary; to fatigue.

**Jág, n.** A small load; notch. — **v. t.** To notch; to indent.

**Jág'gy, a.** Notched; uneven.

**Jág'u-ár', n.** A wild animal,

— called also American tiger.



Jaguar.

**Jáil, n.** A prison.

**Jáil'er, n.** Keeper of a jail.

**Jál'ap, n.** A plant or drug used as a cathartic.

**Jám, n.** A conserve of fruits.

— **v. t.** (7) To squeeze closely; to wedge in. [achimney.]

**Jámb (jám), n.** Side piece of Ján'gle (jáng'gl), n. Discordant sound; contention. — **v.** To wrangle; to quarrel.

**Ján'i-tor, n.** A door-keeper.

**Ján'i-za-ry, n.** A Turkish soldier of the guards.

**Jánt'y, a.** Airy; snowy.

**Ján'u-a-ry, n.** First month of the year.

**Já-pán', n.** A peculiar kind of varnish. — **v. t.** To varnish.

**Jár, v. t.** To cause to shake.

— **v. i.** To strike together slightly; to interfere. — **n.**

A shaking; a clash; a stone or glass vessel.

**Jár'gon, n.** Confused talk; gibberish.

**Jás'mine, or Jás'míne, n.** A climbing plant.

**Jás'per, n.** A mineral.

**Jáun'dice, n.** A disease in which the body is yellow.

**Jáunt (jánt), v. i.** To make an excursion. — **n.** An excursion.

**Jáve'lin, n.** A kind of spear.

**Jaw, n.** The bone in which the teeth are fixed. — **v. i.** To scold.

**Jáy, n.** A reddish brown bird common in Europe; an

American bird of a sky-blue color.

**Jéal'ous, a.** Suspicious.

**Jéal'ous-y, n.** Suspicion; fear of losing some good which another may obtain.

**Jéan (ján), n.** A cotton cloth twilled.

**Jeer (8), n.** A scoff; a taunt; mockery. — **v. t.** To scoff; to deride. [name of God.]

**Je-hó'vah, n.** The Hebrew

Je-húne', a. Hungry; barefaced; void of interest.

**Je-júne'ness, n.** Barrenness.

**Jély (19), n.** Inspissated juice of fruit; a conserve.

**Jén'ny, n.** A machine for spinning.

**Jéop'ard, v. t.** To put in danger; to expose to loss or injury. — **SYN.** To risk; peril; expose; hazard.

**Jéop'ard-y, n.** Danger; peril.

**Jérk, v. t. or i.** To throw or pull with sudden motion. — **n.**

A sudden thrust or twitch or spring. [coat.]

**Jérk'in, n.** A jacket or short

**Jés'sa-míne, n.** A plant; jasmine.

**Jést, v. i.** To make sport. — **n.** A joke.

**Jés'u-it, n.** One of a religious order; a crafty person (*an offensive sense*).

**Jés'u-it'ie-al, a.** Relating to the Jesuits; crafty (*an offensive sense*).

**Jet**, *n.* A black fossil ; a sudden spouting, as of water. — *v. i.* To shoot forward.

**Jew** (*jü or jy*), *n.* A Hebrew. **Jew'el** (*jü'el or jy'el*), *n.* A precious stone ; a gem. — *v. t.* To adorn with jewels ; to fit with a jewel.

**Jewel'er** (*jü'el- or jy'el-*), *n.* **Jewel'ler** { One who deals in jewels.

**Jew'el-ry** (*jü'- or jy'-*), *n.* Jewels or trinkets in general.

**Jew'ess** (*jü'es or jy'es*), *n.* A Hebrew woman.

**Jew'ish** (*jü'- or jy'-*), *a.* Pertaining to the Jews.

**Jew's-härp** (*jüz'- or jyjz'*), *n.* A musical instrument.

**Jib**, *n.* Foremost sail of a ship.

**Jig**, *n.* A light dance. [ship.

**Jilt**, *n.* A woman who trifles with her lover. — *v. t.* To trifle in love with.

**Jin'gle** (*jing'gl*), *v.* To clink ; to tinkle. — *n.* A sharp, clinking sound.

**Jöb**, *n.* A piece of work. — *v. t. or i.* To do small work ; to deal in stocks.

**Jöb'ber**, *n.* A dealer in stocks.

**Jöck'ey** (19), *n.* One who deals in horses. — *v. t.* To cheat ; to trick.

**Jo-eös'e**, *a.* Given to jesting ; jocular ; facetious.

**Jöe'u-lar**, *a.* Jocose ; merry.

**Jöc'u-lär-i-ty**, *n.* Disposition to jest.

**Jöe'und**, *a.* Merry ; gay ; lively.

**Jög**, *v. t. or i.* To push with the elbow ; to walk slowly. — *n.* A push with the elbow. [*y.*]

**Jög'gle**, *v. t.* To shake slightly.

**Join**, *v. t.* To couple ; to unite ; to combine ; to close.

**Join'er**, *n.* A mechanic who does the nicer wood-work of buildings.

**Join'er-y**, *n.* A joiner's art.

**Joint**, *n.* Place or part where things are united. — *v. t.* To form into joints. — *a.* Shared by two or more.

**Joint'ed**, *a.* Having joints.

**Joint'ly**, *adv.* Unitedly.

**Joint'ress**, *n.* A woman who has a jointure. [in company.]

**Joint'-stöck**, *n.* Stock held.

**Joint'-tén'an-gy**, *n.* A tenure of estate by unity of interest, title, time, and possession.

**Joint'-tén'ant**, *n.* One who holds by joint tenancy.

**Joint'üre** (*joint'yürr*), *n.* An estate settled on a wife.

**Joist**, *n.* A small piece of timber to support a floor.

**Jöke**, *n.* A jest — *v. t. or i.* To jest. [of a fish.]

**Jöle**, *n.* The cheek ; head.

**Jölli'ty**, *n.* Noisy mirth.

**Jöll'**, *a.* Merry ; gay ; lively.

**Jölt**, *v. t. or i.* To shake with jerks. — *n.* A sudden shake.

**Jös'tle** (*jös'l*), *v. t.* To run against.

**Jöt**, *n.* An iota ; a tittle.

**Jour'nal**, *n.* An account of daily transactions ; a diary.

**Jour'nal-ist**, *n.* One who keeps a journal. [a journal.]

**Jour'nal-ize**, *v. t.* To enter in.

**Jour'ney** (19), *n.* Travel ; passage ; excursion. — *v. i.* To travel. Hired workman.

**Jour'ney-man** (21), *n.* A Joust, *n.* A tournament.

**Jövi-al**, *a.* Merry ; jolly ; Jöwi. See *Jole*. [gay.]

**Jöwl'er**, or **Jowl'er**, *n.* A hunting-dog, or other dog.

**Joy**, *n.* Gladness ; exultation. — *v. i. or t.* To rejoice.

**Joy'ful**, *a.* Full of joy ; glad.

**Joy'ful-ly**, *adv.* With joy.

**Joy'less**, *a.* Void of joy.

**Joy'ous**, *a.* Glad ; merry ; cheerful. [of triumph.]

**Jü'bì-lant**, *a.* Uttering songs

**Jü'bì-lee**, *n.* A periodical festivity ; a season of joy.

**Ju-dä'ic-al**, *a.* Pertaining to the Jews. [the Jews.]

**Jü'da-is'm**, *n.* Religion of

**Jü'da-ize**, *v. t.* To conform to Judaism.

**Jüdg'e**, *n.* One authorized to determine causes in court ; an umpire.

**Jüdg'ment** (10), *n.* Sentence ; opinion ; discernment.

**Jü'di-ea-to-ry**, *n.* A court

of justice. — *a.* Dispensing justice.

**Jü'di-ea-türe**, *n.* Power of distributing justice ; jurisdiction.

**Jü-di'cial** (-dış'al), *a.* Pertaining to courts.

**Jü-di'cial-ly** (-dish'al), *adv.*

In the forms of justice.

**Jü-di'ci-a-ry** (-dish'i-), *a.* Pertaining to courts. — *n.* Courts of justice.

**Jü-di'cious** (-dish'us), *a.* Prudent ; acting with judgment.

**Jü-di'cioüs-ly** (*ju-dış/us*) *adv.* Wisely.

**Jüg**, *n.* A vessel for liquors.

**Jüg'gle**, *n.* A trick by legerdemain. — *v. i.* To play tricks.

**Jüg'gler**, *n.* One who juggles.

**Jüg'gler-y**, *n.* Sleight of hand. [the throat.]

**Jüg'u-lar**, *a.* Belonging to Juice, *n.* Sap of vegetables ; fluid part of animal substances.

**Jü'i-ci-ness**, *n.* Succulence.

**Jü'i-çy**, *a.* Full of juice ; succulent.

**Jü'lep**, *n.* A liquor or sirup.

**Jü-ly'**, *n.* Seventh month of the year.

**Jüm'ble**, *v. t.* To mix. — *n.* A confused mixture ; a small cake.

**Jümp**, *v. i.* To spring by raising both feet. — *n.* A leap with two feet.

**Jün'e-tion**, *n.* Act of joining.

**Jün'etüre**, *n.* A joining ; point of time. [year.]

**Jüne**, *n.* Sixth month of the year.

**Jüm'gle** (*jüng'gl*), *n.* A thick cluster of small trees.

**Jün'ior** (-yür'), *a.* Younger ; inferior. — *n.* One younger or of lower standing.

**Jün-iö'zi-ty** (-yör'), *n.* State of being junior.

**Jü'ní-per**, *n.* An evergreen cone-bearing shrub or tree.

**Jünk**, *n.* A Chinese ship ; old ropes ; hard, salt beef.



Junk.

**Junk'et**, *n.* A private enter-tainment.

**Jün-to**, *n.* (*pl.* Jün'tōg, 18.) A cabal : a faction.

**Ju-rid'ic-al**, *a.* Relating to a judge ; used in courts of law.

**Jüris-die-tion**, *n.* Legal authority, or the space over which it extends.

**Jüris-pru'dence**, *n.* Science of law.

**Jürist**, *n.* One versed in the law ; a civil lawyer.

**Jüror** { (18, 21), *n.* One Jür'or-y-man } who serves on a jury.

**Jüry**, *n.* A body of men se-

lected and sworn to deliver truth on evidence in court.

**Jüst**, *n.* Appropriate or suitable ; conformed to truth.—

**SYN.** Exact ; accurate ; equitable ; fair. — *adv.* Closely ; exactly. — *n.* A mock encounter on horseback.

**Jüs'tice**, *n.* The giving to every one his due ; a civil officer.

**Jüs'ti-ci-a-ry** (-tish'i-), *n.* One who administers justice.

**Jüs'ti-fi'a-ble**, *a.* Capable of being justified.

**Jüs'ti-fl-e-a-tion**, *n.* Act of justifying ; vindication.

**Jüs'ti-fy**, *v. t.* To prove to be just ; to absolve from guilt.

**Jüs'tly**, *adv.* Equitably ; honestly. — [truth.]

**Jüs'tness**, *n.* Conformity to Jüt, *v. i.* To shoot out or project.

**Jüt'ty**, *n.* A projection in a building ; a pier or mole.

**Jü've-nés'cent**, *a.* Becoming young. — [ful.]

**Jü've-nile**, *a.* Young ; youthful. — [youth.]

**Jü've-nil-i-ty**, *n.* Youthfulness ; the manners or customs of youth.

**Jüx'ta-po-si-tion** (-zish'un), *n.* Nearness in place.

## K.

**Käl'e**, *n.* A kind of cabbage.

**Ka-lei'do-seöpe**, *n.* An optical instrument which exhibits a variety of beautiful colors.

**Kän'ga-röö'**, *n.* A singular quadruped found in Australia.



**Kédge**, *n.* A Kangaroo. small anchor.

**Keel**, *n.* The bottom timber of a ship, extending from stem to stern.

**Keel'haul**, *v. t.* To haul under the keel as a punishment.

**Kéel'son** (kél'sún), *n.* A piece of timber laid on the floor timbers of a ship.

**Keen**, *a.* Eager ; piercing ; sharp ; acute.

**Keen'ly**, *adv.* In a keen manner ; sharply ; bitterly.

**Keep**, *v. t.* [*imp.* & *p. p.* KEPT] To preserve ; to save ; to hold. — *v. t.* To stay ; to endure ; to dwell. — *n.* A stronghold ; support.

**Keep'er**, *n.* One who pre-

serves or guards ; a custodian.

**Keep'ing**, *n.* Custody ; care.

**Keep'sake**, *n.* A token of remembrance.

**Kég**, *n.* A small cask.

**Kélp**, *n.* Calcined ashes of sea-weed, used for making glass.

**Kén**, *v. t.* To see ; to know. — *n.* Reach of sight ; cognizance.

**Kén'nel**, *n.* A cot for dogs ; a pack of hounds. — *v. t.* or *i.* (8) To lodge in a kennel.

**Képt**, *imp.* & *p. p.* of *Keep*.

**Kér'chief**, *n.* A cloth to cover the head. — [fruit ; a grain.]

**Kér'nel**, *n.* Seed of a pulpy fruit.

**Kér'sey**, *n.* A woolen cloth.

**Kér'sey-mére**, *n.* A thin woolen cloth ; cassimere.

**Két'tle**, *n.* A vessel for boiling water, &c.

**Két'tle-drüm**, *n.* A kettle-shaped metallic drum.

**Kéy** (19), *n.* An instrument to fasten and open locks ; a quay ; a ledge of rocks near the surface of water ; an index.

**Kéy'stōne**, *n.* The top-stone of an arch.



**Kick**, *n.* A blow with the foot. — *v.* Keystone. To strike with the foot.

**Kid**, *n.* A young goat.

**Kid'nap** (18), *v. t.* To steal and secrete, as persons.

**Kid'ney** (19), *n.* That part of the viscera which secretes the urine. — [rel.]

**Kil'der-kin**, *n.* A small barrel. — *v. t.* To slay ; to destroy.

**Kilm** (kil'), *n.* A fabric for drying or burning any thing.

**Kiln'dry** (kil'n'-), *v. t.* To dry in a kiln. — [petticoat.]

**Kilt**, *n.* A Highlander's short skirt.

**Kim'bo**, *a.* Bent ; crooked.

**Kin**, *n.* Kindred ; relation. — *a.* Of the same kind.

**Kind**, *a.* Having, or showing, a humane disposition.

— **SYN.** Benevolent ; gracious ; mild ; indulgent. — *n.* A genus ; race ; sort.

**Kin'dle**, *v. t.* To set on fire. — *v. i.* To ignite.

**Kind'li-ness**, *n.* Affection-